

176. To appoint judges and authorities in every assembly and congregation of Israel; as it is said,

Deuteronomy 16:18 Judges and officers shalt thou make thee in all thy gates, which the LORD thy God giveth thee, throughout thy tribes: and they shall judge the people with just judgment.

שֹׁפְטִים וְשׁוֹטְרִים תִּתֶּן לְךָ בְּכָל־שְׁעָרֶיךָ אֲשֶׁר
 יְהוּה אֱלֹהֶיךָ נָתַן לְךָ לְשִׁבְטֶיךָ וְשֹׁפְטִי
 אֶתְהַעֵם מִשְׁפַּט־צֶדֶק

shof-tim v'-shot-rim ti-ten—l'-kha b'-khol—sh'-a-rei-kha a-sher
 YHVH e-lo-hei-kha no-ten l'-kha lish-va-tei-kha v'-shaf-tu
 et—ha-am mish-pat—tze-deq

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
שֹׁפְטִים	shof-tim	Judges	8199

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
וְשׁוֹטְרִים	v'-shot-rim	and officers	7860
magistrate, a leader of the people; specially used of a) the prefects of the people of Israel in Egypt; and in the desert (used of the seventy elders) b) magistrates in the towns of Northern Israel.			

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
תִּתֶּן	ti-ten	shalt make	5414

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
לְךָ	l'-kha	thee	9006
to you			

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
בְּכָל	b'-khol	in all	3605
ALL, totality			

<i>Hebrew word</i>	שַׁעֲרֵי־כַחַד	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		sh'-a-rei-kha	thy gates	8179

<i>Hebrew word</i>	אֲשֶׁר	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		a-sher	which	834
which, that.				

<i>Hebrew word</i>	יְהוָה	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		YHVH	the LORD	3068
[Yahveh (He was, He is, He is to come)]				

<i>Hebrew word</i>	אֱלֹהֵי־כַחַד	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		e-lo-hei-kha	thy God	430

<i>Hebrew word</i>	נָתַן	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		no-ten	giveth	5414

<i>Hebrew word</i>	לְךָ	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		l'-kha	thee	9006
to you				

<i>Hebrew word</i>	לְשֵׁבֵטֶיךָ	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		lish-va-tei-kha	throughout thy tribes	7626

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
וְשָׁפְטוּ	v'-shaf-tu	and they shall judge	8199

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
אֵת	et	(point)	854
No meaning, just a pointer.			

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
הָעָם	ha-am	the people	5971

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
מִשְׁפָּט	mish-pat	judgment	4941

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
צְדָקָה	tze-deq	just	6664

TRANSLATION

177. To administer equity in law pleas when they are at judgment; as it is said,

Leviticus 19:15 Ye shall do no unrighteousness in judgment: thou shalt not respect the person of the poor, nor honour the person of the mighty: **but in righteousness shalt thou judge thy neighbour.**

לֹא־תַעֲשֶׂוּ עֹל בַּמִּשְׁפָּט לֹא־תִשָּׂא פְּנֵי־דָל וְלֹא
תְהַדַּר פְּנֵי גָדוֹל בְּצַדֵּק תִּשְׁפֹּט עִמִּיתְךָ

lo—ta-a-su a-vel ba-mish-pat lo—ti-sa p'-nei—dal v'-lo
teh-dar p'-nei ga-dol b'-tze-deq tish-pot a-mi-te-kha

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
לֹא	lo	no	3808
No, not.			

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
תַּעֲשֶׂוּ	ta-a-su	shall do	6213

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
עֹל	a-vel	unrighteousness	5766
wickedness, depravity, iniquity, as of a judge, of a merchant, to act wickedly, to commit iniquity.			

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
בַּמִּשְׁפָּט	ba-mish-pat	in judgment	4941

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
לֹא	lo	not	3808
No, not.			

<i>Hebrew word</i>	תָּשָׂא	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		ti-sa	shalt respect	5375

<i>Hebrew word</i>	פָּנִי	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		p'-nei	the person	6440
faces - (root - 6437).				

<i>Hebrew word</i>	דָּל	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		dal	poor	1800

<i>Hebrew word</i>	וְלֹא	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		v'-lo	nor	3808
No, not.				

<i>Hebrew word</i>	תְּהַדָּר	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		teh-dar	honour	1921

<i>Hebrew word</i>	פָּנִי	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		p'-nei	the person	6440
faces - (root - 6437).				

<i>Hebrew word</i>	גָּדוֹל	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		ga-dol	the mighty	1419
1. great, of magnitude and extent, large; of number and multitude. Specially a) elder, eldest b) great of power, nobility, wealth, powerful 2. proud, impious.				

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
בְּצִדְקָה	b'tze-deq	in righteousness	6664

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
תִּשְׁפֹּט	tish-pot	shalt thou judge	8199

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
עִמִּיתָךְ	a-mi-te-kha	thy neighbour	5997
1. fellowship 2. a neighbor.			
<p>NOTE: this word is rare in the Biblical text and literally means, another, as in another human, mankind. It is not used of intimate relationship and friendship as in the more commonly used word, re-a.</p>			

TRANSLATION

178. That whoever possesses evidence should testify in the court of judgment; as it is said,

Leviticus 5:1 And if a soul sin, and hear the voice of swearing, **and is a witness, whether he hath seen or known of it**; if he do not utter *it*, then he shall bear his iniquity.

וְנֶפֶשׁ כִּי־תִחַטָּא וְשָׁמְעָה קוֹל אֱלֹהִים וְהוּא עֵד אוֹ
רָאָה אוֹ יָדַע אִם־לֹא יִגִּיד וְנָשָׂא עוֹנוֹ

v'-ne-fesh ki—te-ke-ta v'-sha-m'-ah qol a-lah v'-hu ed o
ra-ah o ya-da im—lo ya-gid v'-na-sa a-vo-no

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
וְנֶפֶשׁ	v'-ne-fesh	And a soul	5315

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
כִּי	ki	if	3588
if, for, because.			

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
תִּחַטָּא	te-ke-ta	sin	2398
<p>1. to miss, to err from the mark, speaking of an archer (the opposite idea to that of reaching the goal, to hit the mark). Of the feet, to make a false step, to stumble. To miss the mark, opposite to, to hit the mark 2. to sin (to miss or wander from the way, or to stumble in the path of rectitude 3. to become liable to a penalty or forfeiture of something by sinning.</p> <p>NOTE: 1John 3:4, whoever commits sin transgresses the Torah, because sin is the transgression of the Torah.</p> <p>To do that which is opposed to the Torah or not to do that which is commanded by the Torah. Whatever the Torah identifies as sin, is sin. Anything the Torah does not identify as sin, is not a sin.</p>			

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
וְשָׁמְעָה	v'-sha-m'-ah	and hear	8085

<i>Hebrew word</i>	קול	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		qol	voice	6963

<i>Hebrew word</i>	אלה	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		a-lah	swearing	423

<i>Hebrew word</i>	והוא	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		v'-hu	and is	1931
he.				

<i>Hebrew word</i>	עד	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		ed	a witness	5707
1. witness 2. testimony, what testifies, to bear witness 2. a prince, commander, legislator.				

<i>Hebrew word</i>	או	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		o	whether	176
1. will, desire 2. free will, choice, that which gives the power of choosing this or that. Used to mean, or; or rather 3. if, if perhaps, but if (a conditional particle).				

<i>Hebrew word</i>	ראה	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		ra-ah	seen	7200

<i>Hebrew word</i>	או	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		o	or	176
1. will, desire 2. free will, choice, that which gives the power of choosing this or that. Used to mean, or; or rather 3. if, if perhaps, but if (a conditional particle).				

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
יָדָע	ya-da	known	3045

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
אִם	im	if	518
Lo! Behold!, truly, certainly. A demonstrative, interrogative, and conditional particle.			

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
לֹא	lo	not	3808
No, not.			

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
יָגִיד	ya-gid	utter	5046
to be in front, to be in sight, hence to be manifest, to be clear and manifest.			

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
וְנָשָׂא	v'-na-sa	then he shall bear	5375

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
עֲוֹנוֹ	a-vo-no	his iniquity	5771
perversity, depravity 1. a depraved action, a crime, a sin. It is often guilt contracted by sinning. Sin is transgression against the Torah (1st John 3:4). Perversity is to use something in a manner for which it was not intended.			

TRANSLATION

179. To examine witnesses diligently; as it is said,

Deuteronomy 13:14 Then shalt thou enquire, and make search, and ask diligently; and, behold, *if it be truth, and* the thing certain, *that* such abomination is wrought among you;

וְדַרְשָׁתָּ וְחָקַרְתָּ וְשָׁאַלְתָּ הֵיטֵב וְהִנֵּה אֵמֶת נָכוֹן
הַדָּבָר נַעֲשֶׂתָה הַתּוֹעֵבָה הַזֹּאת בְּקִרְבְּךָ

v'-da-rash-ta v'-kha-qar-ta v'-sha-al-ta hei-tev v'-hi-neh e-met na-khon
ha-da-var ne-es-tah ha-to-e-vah ha-zot b'-qir-be-kha

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
וְדַרְשָׁתָּ	v'-da-rash-ta	Then shalt thou enquire	1875

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
וְחָקַרְתָּ	v'-kha-qar-ta	and make search	2713
to search, to investigate. The primary idea is perhaps that of searching in the earth by digging. To explore, search out, as a country; (to taste) food or drink.			

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
וְשָׁאַלְתָּ	v'-sha-al-ta	and ask	7592

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
הֵיטֵב	hei-tev	diligently	3190
1. to be good 2. to be merry, joyful, of the mind.			

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
וְהִנֵּה	v'-hi-neh	and, behold	2009
lo! behold! Used for pointing out persons, things, and places, as well as actions.			

<i>Hebrew word</i>	אמת	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		e-met	truth	571

<i>Hebrew word</i>	נכון	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		na-khon	certain	3559
to stand upright.				

<i>Hebrew word</i>	הדבר	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		ha-da-var	the thing	1697

<i>Hebrew word</i>	נעשתה	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		ne-es-tah	wrought	6213

<i>Hebrew word</i>	תתועבה	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		ha-to-e-vah	abomination	8441
an abomination, something abominable; anything that is contrary to Biblical or religious law; specially used of things belonging to the worship of idols.				

<i>Hebrew word</i>	הזאת	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		ha-zot	(this)	2063
this.				

<i>Hebrew word</i>	בקרבה	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
		b'-qir-be-kha	among you	7130
1. the interior, midst of a thing, in the middle 2. specially the inside of the body a) the bowels b) the heart, the mind, as the seat of thought and desire.				

TRANSLATION

180. To do to false witnesses as they designed to do; as it is said,

Deuteronomy 19:19 Then shall ye do unto him, as he had thought to have done unto his brother: so shalt thou put the evil away from among you.

וַעֲשִׂיתֶם לוֹ כַּאֲשֶׁר זָמַם לַעֲשׂוֹת לְאָחִיו
וּבְעֵרְתָּ הָרָע מִקִּרְבְּךָ

va-a-si-tem lo ka-a-sheer za-mam la-a-sot l'-a-khiv
u-vi-ar-ta ha-ra mi-qir-be-kha

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
וַעֲשִׂיתֶם	va-a-si-tem	Then shall ye do	6213

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
לוֹ	lo	unto him	9002
to him			

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
כַּאֲשֶׁר	ka-a-sheer	as	834
which, that.			

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
זָמַם	za-mam	he had thought	2161

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
לַעֲשׂוֹת	la-a-sot	to have done	6213

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
לְאָחָיו	l'-a-khiv	unto his brother	251

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
וּבְעֵרְתָּ	u-vi-ar-ta	so shalt thou put	1197

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
הָרַע	ha-ra	the evil	7451

<i>Hebrew word</i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>KJV</i>	<i>#</i>
מִקִּרְבְּךָ	mi-qir-be-kha	from among you	7130
1. the interior, midst of a thing, in the middle 2. specially the inside of the body a) the bowels b) the heart, the mind, as the seat of thought and desire.			

TRANSLATION